



Ohio Legislative Service Commission

Bill Analysis

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Sub. H.B. 143

129th General Assembly
(As Reported by H. Health and Aging)

Reps. Stinziano and O'Brien, Grossman, Mallory, Milkovich, Fende, R. Hagan, Foley, Clyde, Letson, Yuko, Reece, Combs, Murray, Garland, Antonio, Patmon, Henne, Sears

BILL SUMMARY

- Prohibits a school authority from allowing a student to practice for or compete in interscholastic athletics until the student has submitted a signed form stating that the student and the student's parent or other guardian have received a concussion and head injury information sheet created by the Department of Health.
- Prohibits a school authority from allowing an individual to coach interscholastic athletics without holding a pupil-activity program permit for coaching interscholastic activities from the State Board of Education.
- Prohibits a school authority from allowing an individual to referee interscholastic athletics without holding a pupil-activity program permit or successfully completing an online training program in recognizing and evaluating concussions.
- Requires a coach to remove a student exhibiting signs, symptoms, or behaviors consistent with having sustained a concussion or head injury from practice or competition.
- Prohibits a coach from allowing a student to return to the practice or competition from which the student was removed or to participate in any other practice or competition for which the coach is responsible until the student has been assessed and cleared for return by a physician or by any other licensed health care provider authorized by the school authority.
- Provides that a school authority subject to the rules of an interscholastic conference is to be considered to be in compliance with the bill, as long as the requirements of those rules are equivalent to or more stringent than the bill's requirements.

- Requires a youth sports organization to provide to the parent or other guardian of an individual who wishes to practice for or compete in an athletic activity organized by the organization the concussion and head injury information sheet created by the Department of Health.
- Prohibits an individual from acting as a coach or referee for a youth sports organization without holding a pupil-activity program permit from the State Board of Education or successfully completing an online training program in recognizing and evaluating concussions.
- Requires a coach, referee, or official of a youth sports organization to remove an individual exhibiting signs, symptoms, or behaviors consistent with having sustained a concussion or head injury from practice or competition.
- Prohibits a coach, referee, or official of a youth sports organization from allowing an individual to return to the practice or competition from which the individual was removed or to participate in any other practice or competition for which the coach, referee, or official is responsible until the individual has been assessed and cleared for return by a physician or by any other licensed health care provider authorized by the youth sports organization.
- Requires the State Board of Education to (1) require each individual applying for a pupil-activity program permit to successfully complete training on brain trauma and brain injury management and (2) require each individual renewing a pupil-activity program permit to successfully complete an online training program in recognizing and evaluating concussions.
- Requires the Department of Health to create a concussion and head injury information sheet for participants in interscholastic activities and youth sports organizations.
- Requires the Department to provide a link on its web site to one or more free online training programs in recognizing and evaluating concussions and head injuries that are appropriate for coaches or referees of schools or youth sports organizations.

CONTENT AND OPERATION

Concussions and head injuries in interscholastic athletics

The bill establishes several prohibitions and requirements related to concussions and other head injuries in interscholastic athletics. These prohibitions and requirements apply to public schools, including community (charter) and science, technology,

engineering, and math (STEM) schools, and private schools, including both chartered and nonchartered nonpublic schools.

Information sheet

The bill prohibits a school district board of education or other school governing authority from allowing a student to practice for or compete in interscholastic athletics until the student has submitted to a designated school official a form signed by the parent, guardian, or other person having care or charge of the student stating that the student and the parent, guardian, or other person having care or charge of the student have received a concussion and head injury information sheet created by the Department of Health (see "**Department of Health: Concussion and head injury information sheet**," below). A completed form must be submitted each school year for each sport or other category of interscholastic athletics for or in which the student practices or competes.¹

Training for coaches and referees

The bill prohibits a school district board of education or other school governing authority from allowing an individual to coach interscholastic athletics unless the individual holds a pupil-activity program permit for coaching interscholastic athletics from the State Board of Education (see "**Pupil-activity program permit**," below).² It also prohibits a school district board of education or other school governing authority from allowing an individual to referee interscholastic athletics unless the individual (1) holds a pupil-activity program permit for coaching interscholastic athletics from the State Board of Education or (2) presents evidence that the individual has successfully completed, within the previous three years, an online training program in recognizing and evaluating concussions and head injuries that is linked on the Department of Health's web site (see "**Department of Health: Online training program**," below).³

Removal from practice or competition

Under the bill, a student exhibiting signs, symptoms, or behaviors consistent with having sustained a concussion or head injury while practicing for or competing in an interscholastic athletic event must be removed from the practice or competition by the individual who is serving as the student coach during that practice or competition.⁴

¹ R.C. 3313.539(A), 3314.03, and 3326.11.

² R.C. 3313.539(B)(1), 3314.03, and 3326.11.

³ R.C. 3313.539(B)(2), 3314.03, and 3326.11.

⁴ R.C. 3313.539(C), 3314.03, and 3326.11.

After the student is removed, the coach who removed the student is prohibited from allowing the student, on the same day the student is removed, to return to that practice or competition or to participate in any other practice or competition for which the coach is responsible.⁵

Assessment and clearance to return

The coach who removed a student from practice or competition is prohibited from allowing the student to return to that practice or competition or to participate in any other practice or competition for which the coach is responsible until both of the following conditions are satisfied:

(1) The student athlete's condition is assessed by either of the following:

(a) A physician authorized to practice medicine and surgery or osteopathic medicine and surgery;

(b) Any other licensed health care provider a school district board of education or other school governing authority authorizes to assess a student who has been removed from practice or competition (see "**Authorization of licensed health care providers other than physicians**," below);

(2) The student receives written clearance that it is safe to return to practice or competition from a physician or from another licensed health care provider authorized by the school district board of education or other school governing authority to grant the clearance.⁶

The bill specifies that a physician or other licensed health care provider who makes an assessment or grants a clearance may be a volunteer.⁷

Authorization of licensed health care providers other than physicians

The bill permits a school district board of education or other school governing authority to authorize a licensed health care provider who is not a physician to make an assessment or provide a clearance as described above if the provider presents evidence satisfactory to the board or governing authority of either of the following:

⁵ R.C. 3313.539(D)(1), 3314.03, and 3326.11.

⁶ R.C. 3313.539(D)(1), 3314.03, and 3326.11.

⁷ R.C. 3313.539(D)(3), 3314.03, and 3326.11.

(1) That concussion evaluation and treatment are included in the services that are authorized by the statutes, rules, or licensing agency governing the health profession that is practiced by the provider;

(2) That the provider will act in consultation with or pursuant to the referral of a physician or, if the laws of Ohio require that the provider be supervised by a physician, under the supervision of a physician.⁸

Schools subject to the rules of an interscholastic conference

The bill provides that a school district board of education or other school governing authority that is subject to the rules of an interscholastic conference or an organization that regulates interscholastic conferences or events is to be considered to be in compliance with the bill's provisions, as long as the requirements of those rules are equivalent to or more stringent than the bill's requirements.⁹

Qualified immunity from liability

The bill provides that certain school authorities, employees, and volunteers are not liable in damages in a civil action for injury, death, or loss to person or property allegedly arising from providing services or performing duties required by the bill, unless the act or omission constitutes willful or wanton misconduct. This provision extends to all of the following: (1) a school district, member of a school district board of education, or school district employee or volunteer, including a coach or referee, (2) a chartered or nonchartered nonpublic school or any officer, director, employee, or volunteer of the school, including a coach or referee, (3) a community school, member of a community school governing authority, community school employee or volunteer, community school operator, or employee or volunteer of a community school operator, including a coach or referee, and (4) a STEM school, member of a STEM school governing body, or STEM school employee or volunteer, including a coach or referee.¹⁰

The bill specifies that its qualified immunity from liability does not eliminate, limit, or reduce any other immunity or defense that a public entity, public official, or public employee may be entitled to under the law governing political subdivision tort liability (R.C. Chapter 3744.) or any other provision of the Revised Code or under the common law of Ohio.¹¹

⁸ R.C. 3313.539(D)(2), 3314.03, and 3326.11.

⁹ R.C. 3313.539(E), 3314.03, and 3326.11.

¹⁰ R.C. 3313.539(F), 3314.142(A), and 3326.26(A).

¹¹ R.C. 3313.539(F)(1), 3314.142(B), and 3326.26(B).

Concussions and head injuries in other youth sports

The bill establishes similar prohibitions and requirements related to concussions and other head injuries in youth sports that are conducted by entities other than schools. These prohibitions and requirements apply to youth sports organizations, which are defined by the bill as public or nonpublic entities that organize athletic activities in which the athletes are not more than 19 years old and are required to pay a fee to participate in the athletic activity or whose cost to participate is sponsored by a business or nonprofit organization.¹²

Information sheet

The bill requires that a youth sports organization provide to the parent, guardian, or other person having care or charge of an individual who wishes to practice for or compete in an athletic activity organized by the youth sports organization the concussion and head injury information sheet created by the Department of Health (see "**Department of Health: Concussion and head injury information sheet**," below). The organization must provide the information sheet annually for each sport or other category of athletic activity for or in which the individual practices or competes.¹³

Training for coaches and referees

The bill prohibits an individual from acting as a coach or referee for a youth sports organization unless the individual (1) holds a pupil-activity program permit for coaching interscholastic athletics from the State Board of Education (see "**Pupil-activity program permit**," below) or (2) presents evidence that the individual has successfully completed, within the previous three years, an online training program in recognizing and evaluating concussions and head injuries that is linked on the Department of Health's web site (see "**Department of Health: Online training program**," below).¹⁴ The organization for which the individual intends to act as a coach or referee must inform the individual of this requirement.¹⁵

Removal from practice or competition

Under the bill, an individual exhibiting signs, symptoms, or behaviors consistent with having sustained a concussion or head injury while practicing for or competing in

¹² R.C. 3707.51.

¹³ R.C. 3707.511(A).

¹⁴ R.C. 3707.511(B).

¹⁵ R.C. 3707.511(B)(2).

an athletic event organized by a youth sports organization must be removed from the practice or competition by one of the following:

- (1) The individual who is serving as the individual's coach during that practice or competition;
- (2) An individual who is serving as a referee during that practice or competition;
- (3) An official of the youth sports organization who is supervising that practice or competition.¹⁶

After the individual is removed, the coach, referee, or official who removed the individual is prohibited from allowing the individual, on the same day the individual is removed, to return to that practice or competition or to participate in any other practice or competition for which the coach, referee, or official is responsible.¹⁷

Assessment and clearance to return

The coach, referee, or official who removed an individual from practice or competition is prohibited from allowing the individual to return to that practice or competition or to participate in any other practice or competition for which the coach, referee, or official is responsible until both of the following conditions are satisfied:

- (1) The individual's condition is assessed by either of the following:
 - (a) A physician authorized to practice medicine and surgery or osteopathic medicine and surgery;
 - (b) Any other licensed health care provider the youth sports organization authorizes to assess an individual who has been removed from practice or competition (see "**Authorization of licensed health care providers other than physicians,**" below);
- (2) The individual receives written clearance that it is safe for the individual to return to practice or competition from a physician or from another licensed health care provider authorized by the youth sports organization to grant the clearance.¹⁸

¹⁶ R.C. 3707.511(C).

¹⁷ R.C. 3707.511(D)(1).

¹⁸ R.C. 3707.511(D)(1).

The bill specifies that a physician or other licensed health care provider who makes an assessment or grants a clearance may be a volunteer.¹⁹

Authorization of licensed health care providers other than physicians

The bill permits a youth sports organization to authorize a licensed health care provider who is not a physician to make an assessment or provide a clearance as described above if the provider presents evidence satisfactory to the organization of either of the following:

(1) That concussion evaluation and treatment are included in the services that are authorized by the statutes, rules, or licensing agency governing the health profession that is practiced by the provider;

(2) That the provider will act in consultation with or pursuant to the referral of a physician or, if the laws of Ohio require that the provider be supervised by a physician, under the supervision of a physician.²⁰

Qualified immunity from liability

The bill provides that a youth sports organization or official, employee, or volunteer of a youth sports organization is not liable in damages in a civil action for injury, death, or loss to person or property allegedly arising from providing services or performing duties required by the bill, unless the act or omission constitutes willful or wanton misconduct.²¹

The bill specifies that the provision does not eliminate, limit, or reduce any other immunity or defense that a public entity, public official, or public employee may be entitled to under the law governing political subdivision tort liability (R.C. Chapter 3744.) or any other provision of the Revised Code or under the common law of Ohio.²²

Pupil-activity program permit

Under the bill, as a condition of issuing a pupil-activity program permit to coach interscholastic athletics, the State Board of Education must require each individual applying on or after the bill's effective date to successfully complete a training program that is specifically focused on brain trauma and brain injury management. As a

¹⁹ R.C. 3707.511(D)(3).

²⁰ R.C. 3707.511(D)(2).

²¹ R.C. 3707.511(E)(1).

²² R.C. 3707.511(E)(2).

condition of renewing a pupil-activity program permit, the State Board of Education must require each individual applying on or after the bill's effective date to present evidence that the individual has successfully completed, within the previous three years, a training program in recognizing and evaluating concussions and head injuries that is linked on the Department of Health's web site.²³

Department of Health

Concussion and head injury information sheet

The bill requires the Department of Health to create a concussion and head injury information sheet for participants in interscholastic activities and youth sports organizations and to make the information sheet available on its web site in a format suitable for easy downloading and printing. The Department must include pertinent information to inform and educate coaches, athletes, and the parents, guardians, or other persons having care or charge of athletes of the signs and symptoms of a concussion or head injury and the risks of continuing to practice for or compete in an athletic event or activity after sustaining a concussion or head injury. The Department must periodically review the information sheet and update it accordingly.²⁴

Online training program

The bill requires the Department to provide a link on its web site to one or more free online training programs in recognizing and evaluating concussions and head injuries. The Department must include one or more programs that are appropriate for coaches or referees of schools or youth sports organizations.²⁵

Effective date

The bill provides that the requirements applicable to the Department of Health regarding the concussion and head injury information sheet and the online training program take effect on the bill's effective date. The bill's other provisions take effect 30 days later.²⁶

²³ R.C. 3319.303(C).

²⁴ R.C. 3707.52(A).

²⁵ R.C. 3707.52(B).

²⁶ Section 3.

HISTORY

ACTION

DATE

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