

Table of Contents

Demographics

A Snapshot of Ohio's Population in 2008	1
Ohio's Highest Population Growth Concentrates in Central and Southwest Ohio.....	2
Ohio's Population Is Aging	3

Economy

Ohio's Economy Ranks 8th Largest Among States	4
Ohio's Per Capita Income Remains Below U.S. Average.....	5
Ohio Employment Growth Lags National Pace Since 1996	6
Ohio's Unemployment Rate Exceeds National Average Since 2003	7
Ohio Employment Continues Shifting Toward Services	8
Manufacturing Comprises Larger Share of Ohio's Economy than That of the Nation.....	9
Ohio's Reliance on Coal for Energy Needs Exceeds National Average	10
Ohio Ranks 7th Nationally in the Value of Exports	11
Ohio Ranks in the Top 15 Nationally in Receipts from Each of Its Five Leading Agricultural Commodities	12
Research and Development Assistance Comprises Largest Share of Development Loan and Grant Spending	13
Ohio's Median Home Prices Remain Below National and Regional Levels.....	14
Liquor Sales Continue to Increase at Retail and Decrease at Wholesale	15

Public Finances

State Payroll Amounted to 7.8% of the Total State Operating Budget in FY 2010	16
K-12 Education Accounts For Largest Share of Spending from State Revenue Sources.....	17
General Revenue Fund Accounts For Over 40% of State Operating Spending	18
Total GRF Spending Increased More Slowly in the 2000s than in the 1990s.....	19
Income Tax and General Sales Tax Dominate State-Source GRF and Lottery Profits Receipts	20
Ohio's State and Local Taxes Balance Among Income, Sales, and Property	21

Ohio Taxes Were Lower than the National Average on a Per Capita Basis,
Higher as a Share of Personal Income..... **22**

Government in Ohio Relies More on Income Taxes Compared to Other States **23**

Property Taxes Account For Over 60% of Local Government Tax Revenue **24**

Property Tax Revenues Increased in Tax Year 2008 **25**

Libraries Receive the Largest Share of Distributions from the Local
Government Funds **26**

Ohio Leads States in Funding Public Libraries **27**

Motor Fuel Tax Revenue Supports State and Local Highways and Roads **28**

Ohio's Motor Vehicle License Taxes Generated \$450 Million in 2009 for
Local Transportation Infrastructure **29**

Local Governments Responsible for Most of Ohio's Highway Infrastructure..... **30**

Federal Sources Provided the Majority of Public Transit Funds Distributed
by the State in the 2000s **31**

Ohio's Outstanding GRF-Backed Debt Increases in 2010 **32**

Debt Restructuring and Tobacco Securitization Lead to Decreases in Ohio's
Debt Service Ratio in Recent Years **33**

School Facilities Commission Comprised Almost 57% of FY 2010 Expenditures
Made from Capital Appropriations **34**

Over \$574 Million Awarded for Clean Ohio Since FY 2003..... **35**

Nearly 53.8 Million Visits Made to Ohio State Parks in 2009 **36**

Ohio's 4,938 Public Water Systems Serve Over 11 Million People Daily..... **37**

K-12 Schools

Ohio's Public School Per Pupil Operating Expenditures Fall Slightly Below
National Average **38**

Ohio's Average Teacher Salary Maintains Edge over U.S. Average..... **39**

School Districts Spend an Average of 77% of Their General Funds on Salaries
and Fringe Benefits **40**

Per Pupil Operating Spending Varies Across Different Types of Ohio
School Districts **41**

Per Pupil Operating Revenue for Schools Increases 53% Since FY 2000 **42**

School District Property Values Vary Widely Across Ohio..... **43**

Low Wealth Districts Receive More State Aid Per Pupil than High Wealth Districts	44
Local Revenues Above the State-Defined Basic Education Level Cause Revenue Disparities	45
Interdistrict Equity Improves Since FY 1991	46
School Foundation Aid Comprised Over Half of Department of Education's Total Spending in FY 2010	47
Lottery Profits Comprise a Small Percentage of State Spending on Primary and Secondary Education	48
School Choice Program Spending Continues to Increase	49
Full-Facility Fixes Completed in 26% of Ohio School Districts and JVSDs	50
Ohio Schools Show Improvement on Report Card Ratings	51
School Enrollment in Ohio Declines	52
Percentage of Ohio High School Graduates Going Directly to College Increased in 2006	53

Colleges and Universities

Higher Education Enrollment Increased in FY 2010, Particularly on Two-Year Campuses	54
Higher Education Tuitions Remained Nearly Flat in FY 2010	55
State Share of Instruction Per Student for Four-Year Campuses Increases Every Year Since FY 2006	56
Postsecondary Educational Attainment of Young Ohioans Approaches National Average	57
Ohio's Colleges and Universities Exceed National Average in the Granting of Bachelor's Degrees	58

Health and Human Services

Medicaid Comprises Over 80% of ODJFS Expenditures	59
Aged, Blind, and Disabled Account For One-Fourth of Medicaid Caseloads but Three-Quarters of Service Costs	60
Medicaid Caseloads Grew Rapidly in FY 2009	61
Medicaid Managed Care Caseloads Expand	62
Medicaid Expenditures Jumped in FY 2009	63

Managed Care Spending Outpaces All Other Medicaid Service Categories **64**

Percentage of Medicaid-Eligible Elderly Opting For Community-Based
Long-Term Services Increases **65**

Community-Based Services Comprises Larger Share of Medicaid Spending
for the Developmentally Disabled **66**

State Provided Half of Total Funding for Mental Health Services in FY 2009 **67**

Ohio Ranks 13th Highest in Adult Obesity..... **68**

Growth Rates for Child Care Caseloads Vary Between Two Publicly Funded
Eligibility Groups..... **69**

TANF Surplus Depleted in Federal Fiscal Year 2009 **70**

Dislocated Workers Account For the Largest Share of Workforce Investment
Act Expenditures..... **71**

Ohio's Unemployment Compensation Benefit Payments Exceeded Revenues
by \$1.83 Billion in 2009 **72**

Workers' Compensation Paid Close to \$2 Billion in Benefits to Ohio's Injured
Workers in FY 2009 **73**

Justice and Public Safety Systems

Prison Population Decreases Slightly in 2010..... **74**

Prison Medical Service Spending Outpaces Total DRC Spending
in Recent Years **75**

Felony Adjudications and Commitments to the Department of Youth
Services Decrease **76**

State Reimbursement Rate for County Indigent Defense Costs Registers its
First Increase Since FY 2000 **77**

Ohio's Crime Rate Decreases While Incarceration Rate Rises in Recent Years **78**

Most Crimes That Put Offenders Into Prison Fall Into Three Main Categories..... **79**

Ohio's Court System in Brief..... **80**

Seventy-Two Percent of New Cases Were Filed in Municipal Courts in 2009 **81**

Concealed Carry Licenses Increase in Recent Years..... **82**

Ohio Leads the Nation in Compliance with Federal Sex Offender Registration
and Notification Act..... **83**

Ohio's Total Traffic Fatality and Alcohol-Impaired Fatality Rates Are Lower
than National Averages..... **84**